

CHARLES UNIVERSITY PRAGUE

faculty of mathematics and physics

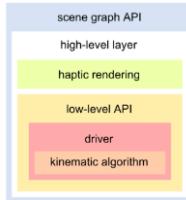
Overview of current developments in haptic APIs



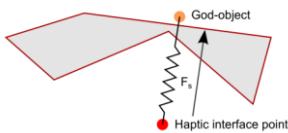
Presentation



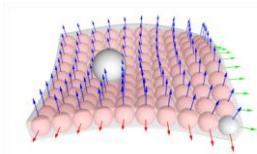
Haptics



Haptic programming



Haptic rendering



Haptic APIs

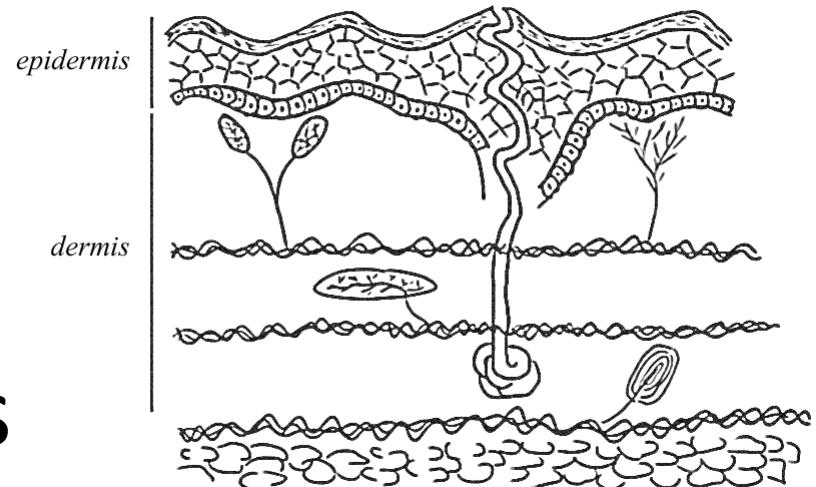


Haptics

“hapt esthai”

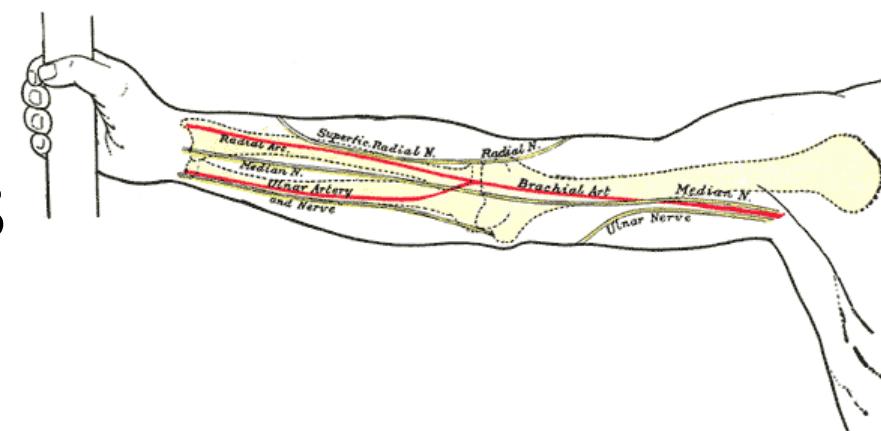
Sense of touch

- cutaneous organs
- Tactile/touch devices



Kinesthetic sense

- muscles & joints
- Haptic devices



Haptic devices

- **Degrees of freedom**
 - 3-DOF, 6-DOF, 6/3-DOF, ...



*Novint Falcon
3-DOF*



Haptic devices

- Workspace [*inches*]
- Position resolution [*DPI*]
- Maximal force [*N*]
- Stiffness [*N/m*]

PHANTOM Desktop
6/3-DOF



Application of haptics

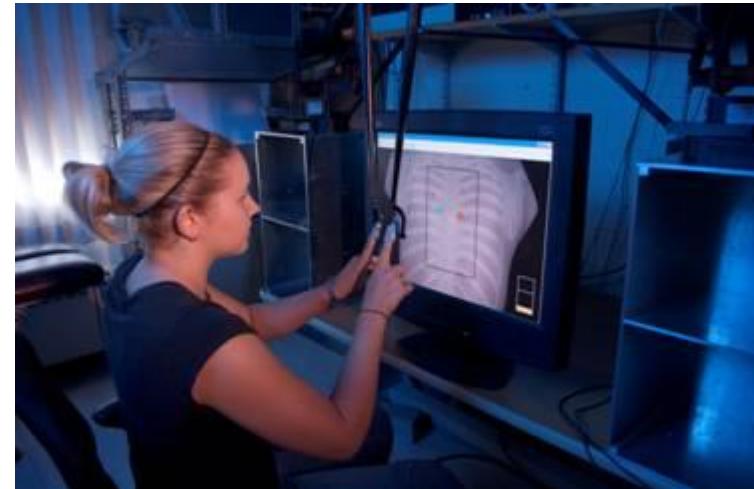
- **assistive technology**

- ease of cognitive load
- for visually impaired or blind people

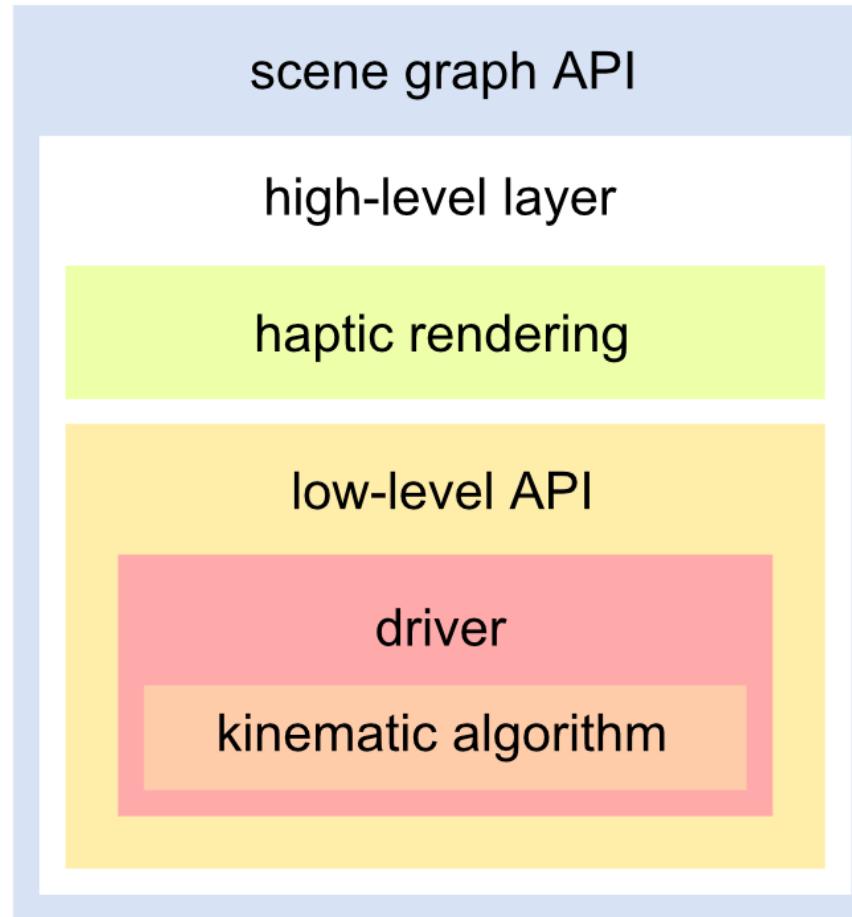
- **medicine**

- teleoperation
- **virtual palpation** ↗
- simulations of surgical operations

- military, painting, CAD and gaming

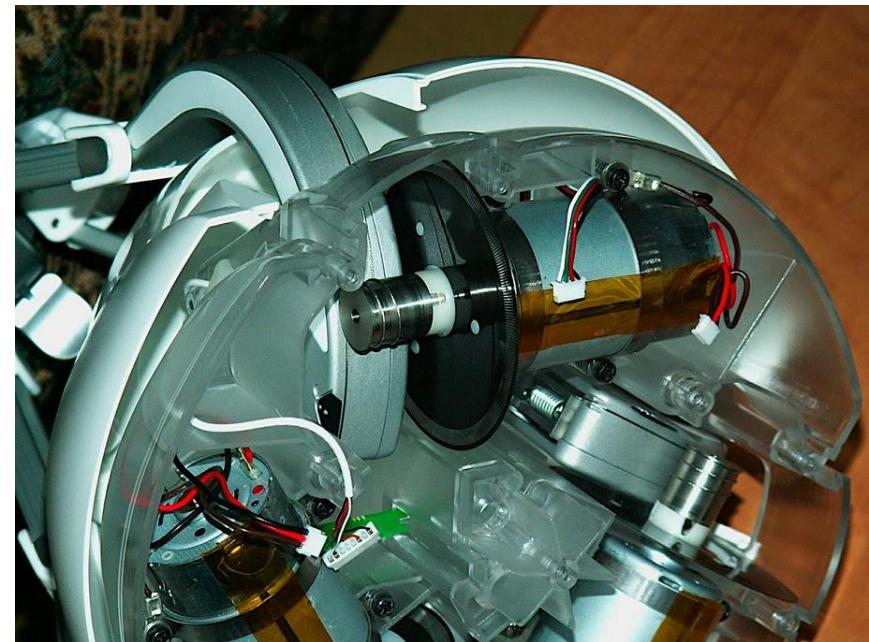


Abstraction layers of haptic APIs



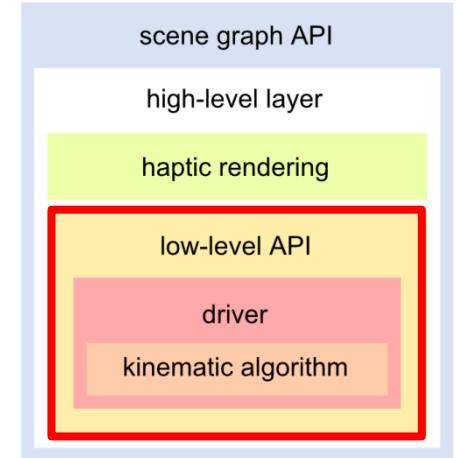
Abstraction layers of haptic APIs

- **driver**
 - serial bus communication (USB, IEEE 1394)
- **kinematic algorithm**
 - encoders
 - e.g. warped tri-hemispherical regions workspace
 - Cartesian coordinates



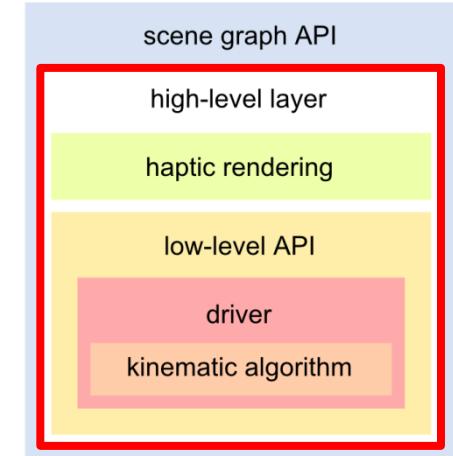
Abstraction layers of haptic APIs

- **Low-level API**
 - hides kinematic algorithm
 - **position**, rotation *vector*
 - **force vector**
 - device handler (*hides driver layer*)
 - different devices with same interface
 - servo loop (*thread handling*)
 - blocking / non-blocking



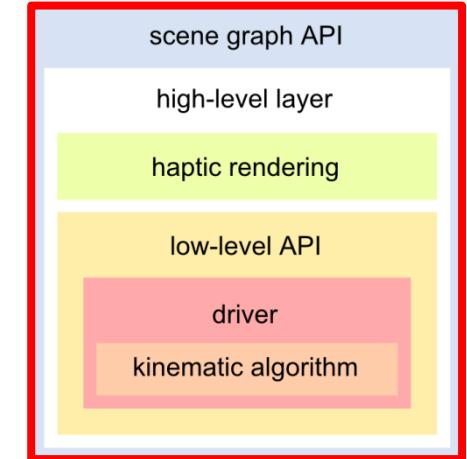
Abstraction layers of haptic APIs

- **High-level layer**
 - Model **data representation**
 - **graphical = haptical**
 - *primitives, polygon soup*
 - OpenGL support
 - FeedbackBufferCollector
 - Haptic rendering



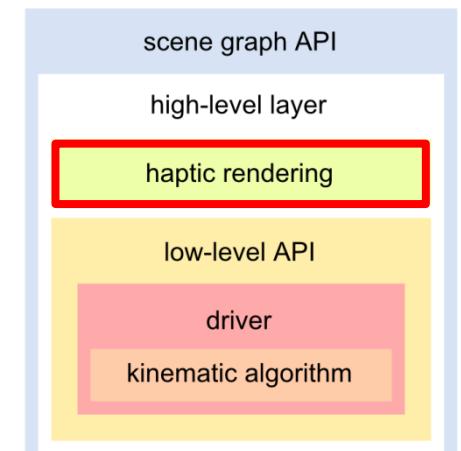
Abstraction layers of haptic APIs

- **Scene graph API**
 - Graphics + haptics + audio...
 - Tree structure of objects
 - *Properties, effects, ...*



Haptic rendering

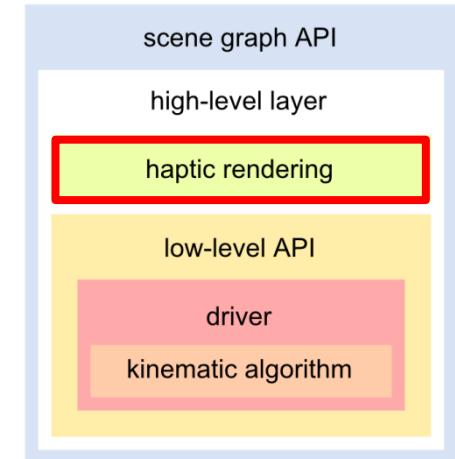
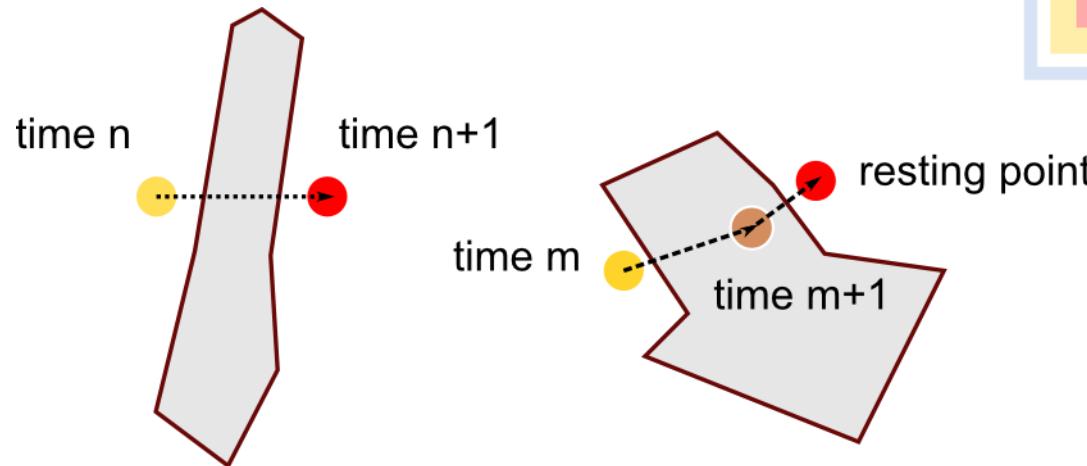
- **Haptic force generation algorithm**
 - Realistic/non-realistic kinesthetic feel
 - **1000 Hz \approx 30x faster than real-time graphics**
- **Haptic tool** \longleftrightarrow **object**
 - 3-DOF rigid body
 - Stiffness limitation problem
- Ideal mass-less spring
 - Hooke's law: $F_s = -k\Delta x$



Haptic rendering

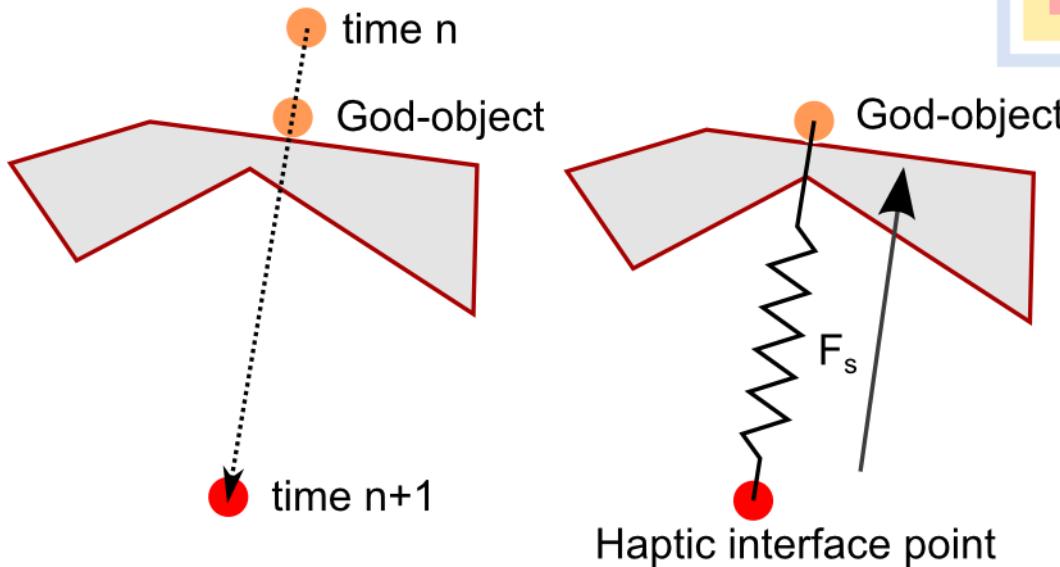
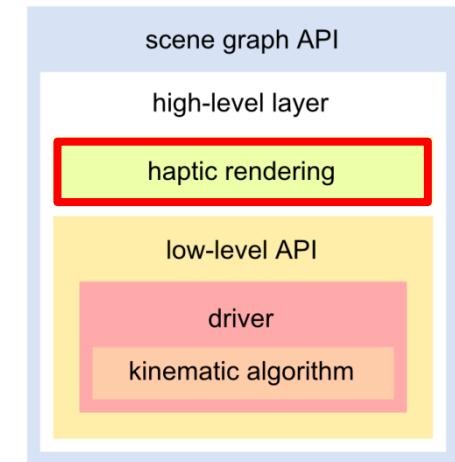
- **Penalty based methods**

- force field
- pop-through problems



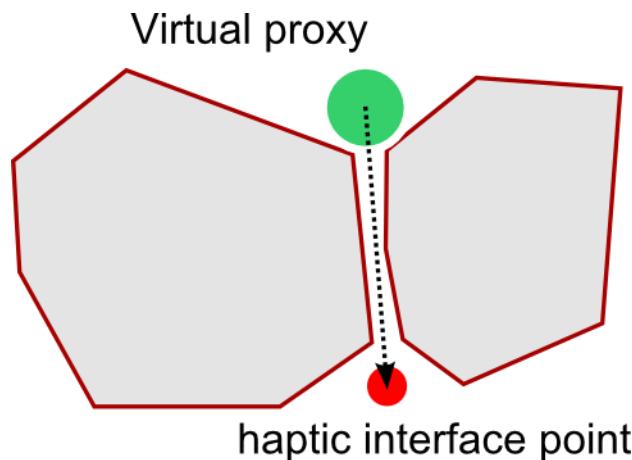
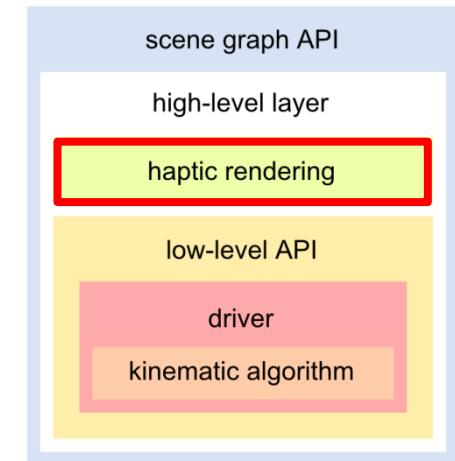
Haptic rendering

- **God-object method** (Zilles et al.)
 - Constraint planes
 - Haptic textures
 - Force shading



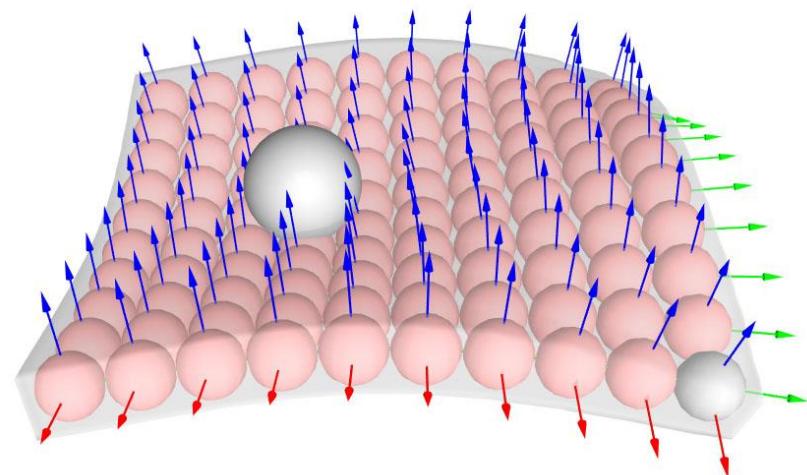
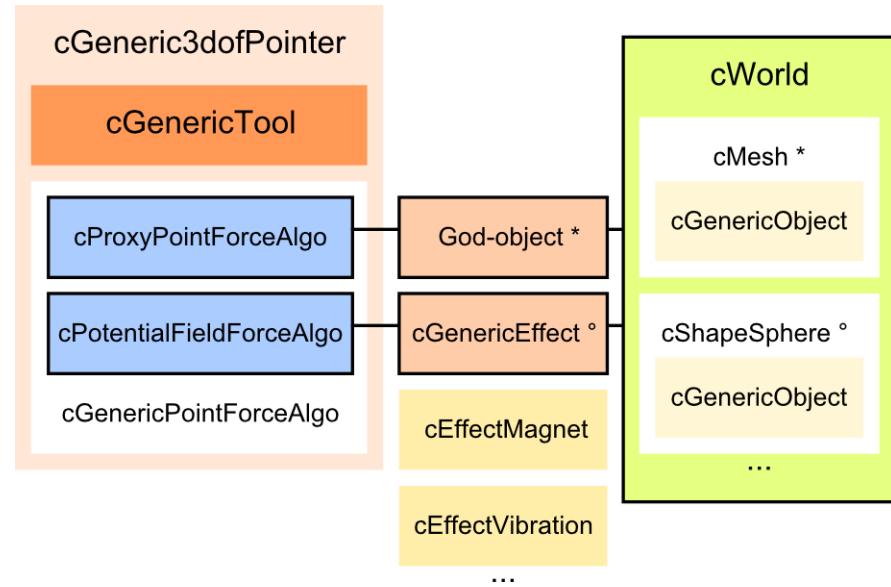
Haptic rendering

- **Virtual proxy method** (Ruspini et al.)
 - resolves small surface gaps
 - low-quality digitization
 - non-precise modeling



Haptic APIs

- **CHAI 3D**
 - Scene graph API
 - OpenGL
 - Low-level use
 - God-object
 - Modules
 - ODE module
 - GEL module
 - BASS module



Haptic APIs

- **H3D API**
 - HAPI - haptic rendering
 - FeedbackBufferCollector, ...
 - God-object / Virtual proxy
 - OpenGL - graphic rendering
 - **X3D** - scene definition
 - C++, **Python** interface
 - Fast prototyping
 - **good support**



Haptic APIs

- **Other haptic APIs**

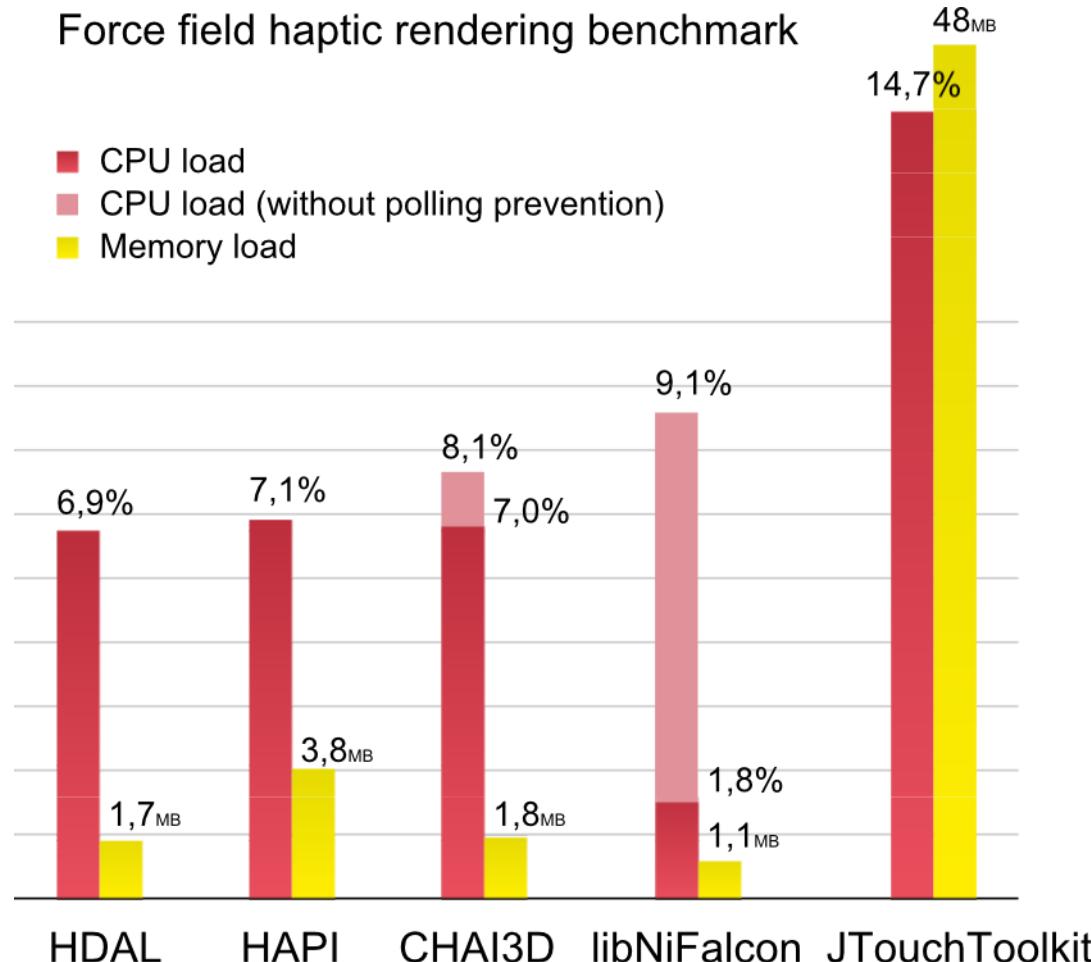
- OpenHaptics
 - Academic edition
- HDAL SDK
 - Novint Falcon low-level API
- libNiFalcon
 - Novint Falcon open-source driver
- JTouchToolkit
 - Java wrapper for HDAL/HDAPI/HLAPI



Haptic APIs

• Benchmark

Force field haptic rendering benchmark



Testing hardware: Intel Atom 330 1.6 GHz dual core CPU

Haptic APIs

- Future work
 - 6/3-DOF haptic rendering algorithm
 - implementation to CHAI 3D / HAPI
 - fast (*continuous*) collision detection
 - GPU acceleration on CUDA
 - closed loop algorithm
 - Haptic interaction in Autodesk Maya
 - Haptic tool: 3D locator (Maya API)
 - Forces: constraint-based aid

End

Thank you

Questions ?

